Index

"Abd-Allah ve-Shalosh Mishalotav" (Ehrlich), 206
Abelson, Paul, 85
Abie's Irish Rose (Nichols), 231
Abolitionism, 181, 226
Abraham (biblical patriarch), 60
Abraham, Jonas, 80
Adams, John, 64
Adath Jeshurun (Pittsburgh), 9
Addison, Thomas, 143
Adler, Hermann, 192
Adler, Isaac, 220
Adler, Samuel, 220
"Adolph Edlis: A Hungarian Jew in Pittsburgh Politics" (Selavan), 83
Agricultural colonies, Jewish, 84, 226, 238
Aguilar Library, 123
Ahad Ha-Am, 228
Alcott, Louisa May, 123
Alexander II (tsar of Russia), 86, 89, 90, 94Alfonsin, Raul, 29
Allegheny County, Pa., 3
Allegheny County Political Club, 4, 5
Allende, Salvador, 23, 33
America–Holy Land Project, 62, 63
American Apathy: The Plight of Christian Refugees from Nazism (Genizi), reviewed, 73–74
American Citizen, 139
American Education and the European Immigrant, 1840–1940 (Weiss), reviewed, 239
American Hebrew, 143, 145, 204, 206, 213, 215, 217, 220, 222
American Israelite, 138
Americanization, 107–112, 231
American Jewish Album: 1654 to the Present, The (Schoener), reviewed, 76
American Jewish Archives, 66
American Jewish Committee, 28, 73
American Jewish Congress, 73
American Jewish Historical Society, 13, 62
American Jewish History: A Bibliographic Guide (Gurock), reviewed, 74
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 82
"American Jewish Scholarship: A Survey" (Elbogen), 221
American Jewish Woman: 1654–1980, The (Marcus), 66, 68
American Journal of Mathematics, 189
American Red Cross, 78
American Revolution, 238
America's Jews in Transition (Waxman), reviewed, 76–77
Ames, Winthrop, 142
Am Olam, 226
Amos (biblical prophet), 59, 226
Anarchism, 84, 96
Anglophobism, 157
Anshe Chesed (Erie, Pa.), 78
Anti-Catholicism, 156, 184
Anti-Defamation League, 25
Antin, Mary, 119, 121, 125
Anti-Nazi Boycott, 73
Anti-Semitism, 8, 74, 75, 81, 125, 142
  in Argentina, 25–29, 37
  of blacks, 227
  in Britain, 172, 184, 193
  of Dreiser, 147
  in Eastern Europe, 89–90, 125
  in Germany, 80, 230
  in Latin America, 22–25, 35, 37
  in New York City, 84
  in South, 156, 171–172, 185, 186–187
Appel, John, 239
Appel, Selma, 239
Appelbaum, Phillip, 83
"Approaches to the Bible through History and Archaeology: Qumran—The Temple Scroll" (Wacholder), 85
Arabs, 22, 65, 227, 228
Archibald, Raymond Clare, 159, 162, 163, 194

Arendt, Hannah, 227
Argentina, 16, 18, 21, 22, 25–29, 33, 36–37, 83
Argentine Permanent Assembly for Human Rights, 29
Arliss, George, 144
Armstrong, Joe, 9
"Arnold B. Ehrlich and His Biblical Exegesis," 222
"Arnold B. Ehrlich: A Personal Recollection" (Stern), 219
Arno Press, 62
Asa, Haim, 79
As a Man Thinks (Thomas), 145
Asbury, Henry, 80
Asher, Joseph, 82
Ashkenazim, 50
  in Israel, 227, 229
Assimilation
  in Latin America, 20–22, 36, 38
  in Russia, 95–96, 101
  in United States. *See* Americanization
Associacao Religiosa Israelita (Rio de Janeiro), 83
Atkinson, Archer, 194
Authors' Producing Society, 148
"Aus dem Briefe ein Versamten" (Ehrlich), 204
"Aus dem Cheder" (Ehrlich), 205
Austria-Hungary, 1, 2
Autobiographies, as source on immigration 104, 117–127
Ayne Naye Ferlohung (Ehrlich), 210, 211
"Aynen Rukblik in Mayne Fergangenhayt" (Ehrlich), 210
Ayne Glentsendes Elend (Ehrlich), 210
Ayn Teifel in Menshlikhen Geshtalt (Ehrlich), 210, 211

Babbage, Charles, 187
Babylon, 225
Bach, Ernesto, 83
Bad Axe, Mich., 84
Baker, George Pierce, 142
Baker, H. E., 172
Ballard, William H., 163–167 passim
Baltimore, Md., 81, 162, 191
Bancroft, George, 187
Barabas (literary character), 141
Barker, James Nelson, 136
Barlow, Mrs. Claude A., 83
Barnet, Richard, 71
Baron de Hirsch English Classes, 112
Baron de Hirsch Fund, 112
Bates, Henry Walter, 190
Batista, Fulgencio, 24
Batten, L. W., 218
Baum, Charlotte, 66
Beau Brummel (Fitch), 141
Beckman, Joseph, 78
Beecher's Island, battle of, 81
Beer Sheva, Israel, 17, 18
Beifield, Martin P., Jr., 81
"Bellefaire—A Register of Its Records," 78
Bellow, Saul, 84
Belz, Poland, 211
Bene Yeshurun (Cincinnati), 82
Ben-Gurion, David, 227
Benjamin, Judah, 226
Bentham, Jeremy, 184
Beracha VeShalom (Paramaribo), 14
Berent, Irwin M., 77
Berger, Elmer, 78
Berger, Isaiah, 221
Bergman (chief rabbi of Uruguay), 33
Bermuda Historical Quarterly, 170
Bernheim, Isaac W., 83
Bernstein, Philip, S., 82
Berrol, Selma, 116
Betancourt, Romulo, 23
Beth Israel (Houston, Tex.), 78
Bewer, Julius, 219
Bialystok, Poland, 96
Bible
  in American tradition, 63–64
  exegesis of, 57–60 passim, 85, 202, 213–215, 217–223 passim
  in Jewish education, 91–92
"Biblical Criticism Among Jews in the United States" (Reider), 221
Bibliographies, 74, 221
Bienstock, Montefiore, 139
Bijlsma, R., 13, 14
Bingham, Theodore A., 74
Birkhead, George, 184
Birnbaum, Paltiel, 222

Black, Edwin, 73
Black-Jewish relations, 65, 76, 147, 226, 227
Blank, Sheldon H., 83
Bloch, Joshua, 220
Blondheim, David S., 162, 163
Blue laws, 6
B'nai B'rith, 2, 9, 80, 82
B'nai Jacob Anshe Sholem (Omaha), 51
B'nai Jacob Ohave Sholem (Omaha), 51
Bolivia, 23–24
Borden, Morton, 236
Borenstein, Aaron, 53
Boston Transcript, 142, 145
Boston University, 238
Brandeis, Louis Dembitz, 84, 227
Brav, Stanley R., 82
Brazil, 17, 18, 37, 43, 50
"Breadwinners College," 124
Brewster, Mary M., 109
Brickner, Barnett R., 85
Brickner, Rebecca A., 85
British Association, 190
Brougham, Henry, 183, 184
Brown, R. M., 58
Brownsville, Brooklyn, N.Y., 97
Bruce, Philip Alexander, 160, 163, 179
Buckle, Henry Thomas, 95
Buenos Aires, Argentina, 28, 83
Bulka, Reuven P., 236
Bund, 226

Cahan, Abraham, 225, 226
Calhoun, John C., 176
California, University of, Berkeley, 69
Calisch, Edward N., 214
Calle, La (La Paz), 23
Call It Sleep (Roth), 123
Camara, Helder, 60
Cambridge University, 184, 188, 193
Campbell, Thomas, 184
Camp Siegfried, N.Y., 237
Canby, Henry Sidel, 128
Cantor, Georg, 192
Cardenas, Lazaro, 23
Carpeles, Joseph, 50
Castro, Fidel, 24
Cayley, Arthur, 189
"Centennial of Eastern Jewish Immigration, 1882–1982, Baltimore as a Gateway City" (Rifman), 81
Central Conference of American Rabbis, 79, 213, 214, 216, 217
  CCAR Yearbook, 214
  "committee on the unaffiliated," 81
  Eastern Council Committee, 219
Central Synagogue (N.Y.C.), 84
Challis, James, 188
Chamberlin, Clarence, 238
Chancellorsville, battle of, 160
Chaplaincy, 81
Chavez, Cesar E., 78
Cheating Cheaters (Marcin), 147
Cheder, 92–93, 95, 97, 106, 114, 115, 205
Chernyshevski, Nikolai, 95, 108
Chicago, University of, 214
Children of Loneliness (Yezierska), 120
Chile, 16, 18, 21, 23, 33, 37
Chosenness concept, 85, 225, 236, 237
Chosen People in America: A Study in Jewish Religious Theology, The (Eisen), reviewed, 236–237
Christian Front (N.Y.C.), 84
Christianity, 63–65, 213, 236
  conversion to, 74, 204, 238
  and Holocaust, 73–74
  and Zionism, 56, 65
  See also Jewish-Christian relations; Liberation theology; *names of Christian denominations*
Christian Science, 148, 237
Chyet, Stanley F., 83
Cincinnati, Ohio, 78
Circumcision, 85
Citron, Alice B., 78
Civil rights, 78
Civil War, 160–161, 163, 179, 185, 186, 238
Cleveland, Ohio, 78
Clifford, William Kingdon, 190
Coffee (Pittsburgh rabbi), 7
Cohen, A., 53
Cohen, Gratz, 185–186
Cohen, Josiah, 5
Cohen, Mendes, 191
Cohen, Morris and Esther, 83

Cohen, Morris Raphael, 118, 121, 122, 124, 125
Cohen, Rose, 123, 124, 125
Cohn, Morton J., 84
Cold War, 232–234
Coleman, Edward D., 139
College of the City of New York, 113, 124
College of William and Mary, 182
Collegian, 155
Colorado, 237
Columbia University, 167
Columbus Platform, 81
Communal Register (New York Kehillah), 99
Communism, 33, 96, 232
Communist Party (Cuba), 24
Communist Party (U.S.), 69, 232
Confessing Church, 74
Congregation of Israel (Omaha), 51
Consecrate Every Day: The Public Lives of Jewish American Women, 1880–1980 (Sochen), reviewed, 66–68
Conservative Judaism, 61, 238
Conservative Judaism: A Contemporary History (Rosenblum), reviewed, 238
Copley Medal, 152
Corbin, John, 144
Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, 78
Country Boy, The (Selwyn), 147
Covenant theology, 63
Cowen, Philip, 220
Cowett, Mark, 84
Cox, Dwayne, 83
Criminals, Jewish, 74
Cripps, Thomas, 231
Crothers, Rachel, 146
Cuba, 23, 24, 25, 33
Culta Israelita de Belgrano (Buenos Aires), 83
Currick, Max C., 78–79
Cyclopedia of Modern Hebrew Literature (Kressel), 222

Dabney, Francis, 169
Dabney, Robert Lewis, 154, 157–162 passim, 168–172 passim, 180–181
Dachau concentration camp, 85
Dainow, Joseph, 85
Dalin, David G., 72
Darwin, Charles, 95, 154
Daughters of the Covenant: Portraits of Six Jewish Women (Wagenknecht), reviewed, 238–239
David (king of Israel), 206, 225
Davidson, Carrie, 217
Davidson, Israel, 217
Davidson, Thomas, 124
Davis, Allen, 142
Davis, David, J., 84
Davis, John A. G., 160, 176, 180
Davis, Moshe, 62, 63, 65, 238
Day, The, 80
Daytshmerish, 208
Dead Sea Scrolls, 85
Delitzsch, Franz, 204–205
"Dem Kohen Godol's Kinder" (Ehrlich), 205
de Morgan, Augustus, 187
"Der Alter Yisrolik" (Ehrlich), 206
Der Volksfreund (Pittsburgh), 3, 6
Der Zeitgeist (Milwaukee), 213
Desaparecido, 26
Deutsch, Gotthard, 85, 213
de Vere, Schele, 182
Dictionary of Scientific Biography, 165
"Die unedirte Schriften J. Emden's in der Bibliothek des Temple 'Emanu-El' zu New York" (Ehrlich), 212
Di Fardinte Shtrofe (Ehrlich), 208–209
"Di Fernunft" (Ehrlich), 207
Dimensions of Orthodox Judaism (Bulka), reviewed, 236
Dinnerstein, Leonard, 239
Disraeli (Parker), 144
Disraeli, Benjamin, 193
Down on the Farm (Hancock), 141
Drachman, Bernard, 219, 220
Dreiser, Theodore, 146–147
Dreyfus, A. Stanley, 85
Dreyfus Case, 142, 231
Dropsie University, 80
Dublin, Ireland, 172
Dubnow, Simon, 90, 94–95, 225
Duquesne Club, 3
Duquesne History Forum, 239

East European Jews, in U.S., 77, 86–129 passim, 138, 142, 146–147, 226–227, 231, 239
Ecclesiastical Court of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, 81
Eden, Nachum, 78
Edlis, Adolph, 1–10, 83
Edlis, Amelia, 2, 4
Edlis, Jerome, 2
Edlis Act, 1, 6, 7, 8
Edlis Barber Supplies, 2
Edlis, Inc., 2, 8
Education
  Jewish. *See* Jewish education
  public, 86–129 passim, 239
Educational Alliance, 111, 112, 113
Ehrenreich, Bernard C., 238
Ehrlich, Arnold Bogomil, 202–223
Ehrlich, Olga, 219
Einstein, Albert, 79
Eisen, Arnold B., 236
Eisenstadt, S. N., 36, 41
Eitan, Israel, 221
Elbogen, Ismar, 221
Elements de geometrie (Legendre), 154
Elizabethgrad, Russia, 89
Elkas, Sarah, 112
Elkin, Judith Laikin, 22
El Salvador, 25
Elwell, Sue Levi, 68
Emancipation, Napoleonic, 225
Emanu-El (Buenos Aires), 83
Emden, Jacob, 212
Emmet, John P., 174, 175
Encyclopaedia Judaica, 221
Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, 170
Enelow, Hyman G., 213
Erdich, Nancy, 79
Erens, Patricia, 230
Esther, Book of, 4
Ethiopia, 227
Ethnic humor, 138–141, 149, 230, 231
Ethnic Images in American Film and Television (Miller), 230
Exodus, from Egypt, 57
Ezra, 226

Fagnani, Charles P., 218, 219
Falashas, 227
Fardinte Shtrofe, Di (Ehrlich), 208–209
Fate of the Jews: A People Torn Between Israeli Power and Jewish Ethics, The (Feuerlicht), reviewed, 225–229
Favelle, Ernestine, 81
Feder, Sara, 80
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 233, 234
Federalists, 184
Feibelman, Julius B., 85
Felsenthal, Bernhard, 214
Ferber, Edna, 145
"Fernunft, Di" (Ehrlich), 207
Feuerlicht, Roberta Strauss, 225–229
Film industry, 230
Financier of New York (Norton), 141
Fink, Joseph L., 79
Fisher, Max M., 83
Fitch, Clyde, 141
Flinn, William ("Boss"), 3
Florida, 81, 238
Forbes, James, 146
Foster, Solomon, 79
Frank, Leo M., 79
Frankenberger, Mrs. Max, 81
Franklin, Fabian, 162, 163, 190, 191
Franz Joseph (emperor of Austria-Hungary), 1
Free Academy (N.Y.C.), 113
Freedman, Jacob, 79
Freedom of Information Act, U.S., 233
Free Speech Movement, (Berkeley), 69
French Revolution, 170
Friedlander, Israel, 78
Friedman, Lester D., 230–231
Friedmann, Georges, 225
Friedmann, Meir, 221

Galicia, 93, 211
Galton, Francis, 154, 188
Galveston: Ellis Island of the West (Marinbach), reviewed, 75
Garfield, James A., 210
Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 152
Geller, Lawrence D., 85
Genealogy, Jewish, 77
General State Archives (Netherlands), 14
General Theological Seminary, 218
Genizi, Haim, 73

German-American Bund, 237
German Jews, in U.S., 2, 4, 50, 96, 97, 106, 110, 226
Germany, 93, 96, 230
Gildersleeve, Basil L., 162, 163, 185
Gilman, Daniel Coit, 162, 163, 188, 190
Gilmer, Francis W., 183
Gilyonot, 221
Ginsburg, Jekuthiel, 189
Ginzberg, Eli, 218, 219
Ginzberg, Louis, 218, 219
Glass, Montague, 141
Glazer, Nathan, 69
Glick, Joseph Selig, 3, 4
Glover, James M., 80
Gluck, Solomon, 85
Glueck, Helen, 83, 85
Glueck, Nelson, 79
Gold, Michael, 122–123, 146
Goldberg, Judith N., 230
Goldenson, Samuel H., 81
Goldman, Emma, 239
Gold Shirts (Mexico), 23
Goldsmid, Isaac Lyon, 184
Goodbye Columbus (film), 231
Gordon, A. D., 226
Gottheil, Gustav, 212, 214, 215
Gottheil, Richard J. H., 79, 202, 212, 221
Gottingische Gelehrte Anzeiger, 215
Gottschalk, Alfred, 79
Grabowski, John J., 78
Graetz, Heinrich, 222
Graetz, Roberto, 83
Gratz, Rebecca, 79, 239
Gravier, David, 27, 28
Griffith, D. W., 230
Grossman, Louis, 216
Grossman, Max Joseph, 53
Guatemala, 25
Guffy (U.S. senator from Pennsylvania), 9
Guide to America–Holy Land Studies: 1620–1948 (Kaganoff), reviewed, 62–65
"Guide to the Archives of the Jewish Historical Society of New Haven" (Hurwitz), 84
Gurock, Jeffrey S., 74
Haberman, Joshua O., 84
Haifa, Israel, 17, 18
Hale, Philip, 144
Halsted, George Bruce, 158, 158–163 passim, 172, 188, 192
Hamilton, Clayton, 145
Hampden-Sydney College, 182
Hanaw, Margaret A. G., 78
Hancock, C. W., 141
Handlin, Oscar, 239
Hand of the Potter, The (Dreiser), 146–147
Handy, Robert, 62, 63, 64
Hapgood, Hutchins, 115, 117
Haran, Menachem, 221
Harby, Isaac, 136
Harrison, Gessner, 164, 178–179
Harrison, Leon, 219
Harvard Dramatic Society, 142
Harvard University, 182
Haskalah, 93. See also *Maskilim*
Hazard, John E., 141
Heaviside, J. W., 188
Hebraica, 213
"Hebrew Biblical Research from the Beginning of the Nationalist Period to Our Days" (Haran), 221
"Hebrew comic," 138–139
Hebrew Free School Society, 110, 111, 112
Hebrew language, 50, 51, 54, 63, 92, 114, 115, 204, 205, 206
Hebrew Political Club (Pittsburgh), 4, 5
Hebrew Preparatory School (N.Y.C.), 204, 220
Hebrew schools. *See* Jewish education
Hebrew Union College–Jewish Institute of Religion, 79, 81, 84, 216, 219
Heilprin, Michael, 206
Heller, Maximilian, 214, 215, 216, 217
Henderson, G. F. R., 161
Henry Patrick, 184
Henry Street Settlement House, 109
Heoros Tsum Tanakh (Yehoash), 221
Herschel, John, 188
Hershler (Philadelphia rabbi), 3
Hertz, Richard C., 84
Hertzberg, Arthur, 228
Herzl, Theodor, 142, 227
Hewins, W. A., 152

"*Hey* and *Hai*" (Ehrlich), 213
Hezekiah (king of Judah), 217
"Hiddushe Mikra" (Ehrlich), 213
Hilfman, P. A., 13, 14
Hillel Foundation, 80, 82
Hillman, Sidney, 227
Hillquit, Morris, 226
Hirsch, Emil G., 214
Hirsch, Maurice de, 111
Historiography, feminist, 66
"History of the Official Adoption of 'The Basic Principles' by Congregation Beth Israel, The" (Friedlander), 78
Hitler, Adolf, 80
Hollywood's Image of the Jew (Friedman), reviewed, 230–231
Holmes, George Frederick, 182
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 152
Holocaust, 27, 33, 73, 75, 84, 85, 228, 230, 237
Holy Land in American Protestant Life 1800–1948: A Documentary History, The (Handy), reviewed, 62–65
Hoover, Herbert, 80
Horner, Leonard, 184
Hornstein, Frank, 84
House Next Door, The (Manners), 144
House of Rothschild, The (film), 231
Houston, Tex., 78
Hovevei Zion, 226
Howard, Henry, 164
Hume, David, 101
Hungarian Society (Omaha), 51
"Huntsville, Alabama Jewish Community: Five Generations of One Family, The" (Hanaw), 78
Hurwitz, Edith F., 84
Husband (Corbin), 144
Huxley, Thomas Henry, 189
Hyman, Paula, 66
Hyneman, Rebekah, 67

Idelsohn, Abraham Zevi, 82
"Immigrants from Latin America One Year and Three Years after Immigration" (Israel Central Bureau of Statistics), 17
Immigration
  from Eastern Europe, 33, 50, 75, 86, 90–91, 138
  from Germany, 50
  to Israel, 16–20 passim, 19–47 passim
  from Latin America, 16–20 passim, 29–47 passim
  opposition to, 74, 90
  psychic and cultural effects of, 101–104
  to United States, 2, 50, 75, 86, 90–91, 138, 238, 239
Immigration laws, U.S., 90
Indelible Shadows: Film and the Holocaust (Insdorf), 230
Independent Republicans for Roosevelt, 9
"Indescribable Horrors" (Saks), 85
Indianapolis News, 138
Indian Bureau, U.S., 80
Industrial Revolution, in Eastern Europe, 96–97
"I Never Regretted Being a Rabbi: A Sort of Autobiography" (Bernstein), 82
Inquisition, Spanish, 22, 193
Insdorf, Annette, 230
Institute for Policy Studies, 71
Institute of Contemporary Jewry (Hebrew University), 62
Intermarriage, 20, 35, 143, 145, 231
International Red Cross, 78
Inventory of American Jewish History, An (Rischin), 74
Iraq, 227
Irgun, 227
Irish-Americans, 86, 140, 231
Isaac M. Wise Temple (Cincinnati), 82
Isaiah (biblical prophet), 59
Ishmael ben Elisha, 206
Ish-Shalom, Meir, 221
Israel, Charles E., 79
Israel, Edward L., 79
Israel, Edward L., Jr., 79
Israel, State of, 16–19, 25, 29–47 passim, 73, 227, 228, 237. *See also* Palestine, resettlement of; *Yishuv*

Jackson, Thomas J. ("Stonewall"), 160–161
Jacob, Nachum, 53
Jacobs, Paul, 71

James, Henry, 128
"James Marshall's Role in Public Education: The Record of 17 Years' Service as a Member of the New York City Board of Education," 80
Jazz Singer, The (film), 231
Jefferson, Thomas, 154, 155, 168, 170, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 194
Jefferson Society, 185
Jeremiah (biblical prophet), 58, 226
Jesus, 213
Jewish Agency, 17, 41
Jewish-Christian relations, 76, 85, 238
Jewish Chronicle, 192
Jewish Community Center of Greater Washington, 81
Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), 4, 5, 6, 7
Jewish Daily Forward, 80, 227
Jewish Educatin, 1, 91–92, 106, 114, 115, 205, 239. See also *Cheder*; Talmud Torah; *Yeshivah*
Jewish Genealogy: A Sourcebook of Genealogies, Family Histories and Family Name Information (Zubatsky & Berent), reviewed, 77
Jewish Historical Society of New Haven, 84
Jewish Identity, 36, 37, 70, 76, 77, 230, 237. *See also* Chosenness concept
Jewish Publication Society, 221
Jewish Theological Seminary, 218, 220
"Jewish Wissenschaft in America" (Berger), 221
Jewish Woman in America, The (Baum, Hyman, & Michel), 66
Jewish Women's Congress, 107, 109
"Jewish World Today, The" (Klutznick), 84
Jewish Writers Project (NRA), 80
Jews, Turks and Infidels (Borden), reviewed, 236
Jews in Early Mississippi (Turitz & Turitz), reviewed, 76
Jews of the South: Selected Essays from the Southern Jewish Historical Society (Proctor & Schmier), reviewed, 237
Jews Were Expendable: Free World Diplomacy and the Holocaust, The (Penkower), reviewed, 75
Jews Without Money (Gold), 122, 146
Joel, Joseph, 238
Johanan ben Zakkai, 226
Johns Hopkins Alumni Magazine, 162
Johns Hopkins University, 158, 162, 185, 190, 192
Jonah, Samuel B. H., 136
Jones, K. K., 80
Joselit, Jenna Weissman, 74
Joseph (biblical figure), 205
Judah Maccabee, 225
Judio, 22
Justice Department, U.S., 234

Kadimah, 206, 213
Kaganoff, Nathan M., 62, 63, 65
Kaleidoscopic Lens: How Hollywood Views Ethnic Groups, The (Miller), 230
Kallen, Horace, 227, 228
Kaplan, Michael, 237
Kaplan, Mordecai M., 80, 220, 228
Karp, Abraham J., 61
Kaser, Arthur Leroy, 139
Katsh, Abraham I., 80
Kazin, Alfred, 119
Kelly, M. Clyde, 7
Kennedy, John E., 79
Keren Hayesod, Pittsburgh branch, 9
Ketubot, 13–14
Key, Thomas H., 170, 184
Keyfitz, Isadore, 80
Kibbutzim, 17, 29, 43
Kiev, Russia, 89
King, Joshua, 188
Kirschberg, Mrs. Alan, 78
Klein, Charles, 147–148
Klein, Enrique E., 83
Kleinman, Frances Judith, 82
Klenicki, Leon, 57, 80
Klutznick, Philip H., 84
Knights of Joseph, 2
Knights of Pythias, 2
Kohanski, Alexander S., 80
Kohanski, Mrs. Alexander S., 83
Kohanski-Cohen family, 83
Kohut, Alexander, 220
Kohut, George A., 219, 220
Kohut, Rebekah, 220

Kosover, Mordecai, 221
Kovadloff, Jacobo, 28
Kraitsir, Charles, 155, 156, 157, 164, 166, 169, 179, 182
Kramer, Mrs. William K., 79
Kressel, Getzel, 222
Ktav Publishing House, 222
Kuczewski, Andre G., 235
Kulwin, Clifford M., 83
Kurland, Russia, 237
Kushner, Miriam E., 84

Labor Unions, 82, 96, 227
Labor Zionist Alliance (Cincinnati), 78
La Calle (La Paz), 23
Lacroix, Silvestre Francois, 154
Ladd, Christine, 190
Lady in the Case, The (Fitch), 141
Lamroth Ha-Kol (Buenos Aires), 83
Landa, M. J., 136
Landsberg concentration camp, 85
Landsmanschaft, 105
La Opinion (Buenos Aires), 26, 28
Laplace, Pierre Simon, 155
Laski, Harold J., 152
Lasky, Moses, 83
Lasky family, 83
Latin America, Jews in, 16, 20–29 passim, 80, 85. *See also names of countries*
Laughter Through Tears: The Yiddish Cinema (Goldberg), 230
Lazaron, Morris S., 81
Lazarus, Eleazar Samuel, 85
Lazarus, Emma, 67, 220, 239
Lazarus, Josephine, 67
Leabes, Ernesto, 25
Lebanon, 25
Lebeson, Anita Libman, 66, 67
Lectures on Ten British Mathematicians of the Nineteenth Century (Macfarlane), 161
Legendre, Adrien Marie, 154
"Le-Mikhael" (Ehrlich), 206
Lemle, Margo, 83
Le Nouveau Peuple de Dieu (Ratzinger), 60
Leo M. Franklin Award, 85
Lerner, Gerda, 66
Lerner, Natan, 22
Leva, Marx, 82
Levin, L. S., 5
Levine, Charles A., 238
"Levine and His Flying Machine" (song), 238
Levy, Amy, 238
Levy, Moses Elias, 238
Levy, Samuel Yates, 136
Levy, Uriah P., 186–187, 191
Lewisohn, Adolph, 218
Lewisohn, Ludwig, 122, 147, 238
Lexicon of Bible Commentators and Researchers (Sole), 222
"Lexicon of Commentators and Commentaries" (Kosover), 221
Liberal Judaism, 79
Liberation theology, 57–61
Library of Biblical Studies, 202
Lichik (Lutchko), Hungary, 1
Lichter, S. Robert, 69–72
Liebman, Charles S., 77
Life and Campaigns of Lieut.-Gen. Thomas J. Jackson (Stonewall Jackson) (Dabney), 161
Life of Emile Zola, The (film), 231
Lifschiz, Leland H., 80
"Light on the New Testament from Jewish Sources" (Ehrlich), 213
Lincoln, Abraham, 80
Lindo, Abraham Alexander, 85
Lion and the Mouse, The (Klein), 148
Lipsky, Louis, 145
Little Journey, A (Crothers), 146
Little Women (Alcott), 123–124
Liverpool, England, 172
Lockyer, Norman, 190
Lodz, Poland, 96
Loeb, Marianne S., 79
London, Meyer, 226
London, University of, 183, 184
London School Board, 189
London School of Economics, 152
Long, George, 174, 184, 185
Louis, Millie, 109
Louis Downtown Sabbath Schools, 109
"Louis Marshall: The Man Who Thought Forever Wild Really Meant *Forever Wild*" (Glover), 80

Lowell, James Russell, 192–193
Lower East Side, 76, 84, 97, 105, 109, 110, 111, 113, 146, 226
Lusitania (ship), 148
Luzzatto, Moses Hayim, 218, 222

Maccabaeans, 192
McChesney (Ferber), 145
Macfarlane, Alexander, 161, 162, 172
Machzike Talmud Torah, 115
McKinley, William, 4
McNally, William, 139
Madison, James, 170, 174, 176, 185
Magee, William A., 7
Maggie Pepper (Klein), 148
Magnes, Judah L., 218, 227
Malbim (biblical exegete), 218
Malone, Dumas, 179
Manners, Hartley, 144
Marcin, Max, 147
Marcus, Jacob Rader, 66, 68, 75, 78, 81
Marcus, Jean, 84
Marget, Ruth E., 82
Margolis, Max, 221
Marinbach, Bernard, 75
Marjorie Morningstar (film), 231
Marks, Henoch, 53
Marlowe, Christopher, 141
Marsh, James, 182–183
Marshall, James, 80
Marshall, Louis, 80, 107, 218, 219
Marx and the Bible (Miranda), 58
Mashavitz (Omaha synagogue trustee), 53
Maskilim, 93–94, 95, 106
Masliansky, Zvi Hirsch, 84
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 154, 177
Massada, 226
Maxwell, William, 86, 87, 121, 128
May, Kurt, 83
May Laws, 89, 96
Mears, Otto, 237
Meatob, Abigail, 14
Meatob, Ishac, 13, 14
Meatob, Yehudith, 13
Mécanique Celeste (Laplace), 155
Melamed, 92, 115, 205
Melting Pot, The (Zangwill), 143, 231
Mexican Confederation of Workers, 23
Mexico, 18, 23, 24
Meyer & Son (Addison), 143
Meza, David de, 14
Michel, Sonya, 66
Mickve Israel (Savannah), 75
Miechas (Omaha synagogue official), 53, 54
Migrant farm workers, 78
Mikra Ki-Feshuto (Ehrlich), 202, 204, 214, 215, 216, 220, 222
"Mikra Ki-Pheshuto" (Davidson), 217
Miller, Getzel, 83
Miller, Marvin D., 237
Miller, Randall M., 230
Milosz, Czeslaw, 102
Milton, Joyce, 232–235
Minority Report (Rice), 140
Minsk, Russia, 96
Miranda, J. L., 58, 59
Missionaries
  Christian, 22, 62, 64, 74, 110, 204
  Jewish, 81
Mississippi, 76
Moïse, Penina, 67, 238
Monroe, James, 174
Montgomery, Ala., 238
Monticello, Va., 186, 191
Montoneros, 27
Moody, Dwight Lyman, 191
Moore, Alexander, 7
Morin, J. M., 7
Morocco, 227
"Mosaic" (KDKA radio program), 83
Moses (biblical figure), 57
Moses, Isaac S., 80, 213, 219
Moshavim, 17
Movie industry, 230
Murrow, Edward R., 85
Music Master, The (Klein), 148

Nassy, Jesosuah de Mosseh Cohen, 14
National Archives, U.S., 63
National Conference of Christians and Jews, 79
National Council of Education, 114
National Education Association, 114
National League Against Chinese and

Jewish Penetration of Mexico, 23
National Revolutionary Movement (Bolivia), 23
Naturalization and citizenship, 3. *See also* Americanization
Nature, 190
Naval Academy, U.S., 187
Nawyn, William E., 73
Nazism, 74, 80, 227, 237
Nebraska Territory, 51
Neighborhood Playhouse, 148
"Neo-Hebraic Literature in America" (Drachman), 220
Neo-Nazism, 79
Neumegen, Leopold, 190
Neusner, Jacob, 84
Newfield, Morris, 84
New Haven, Conn., 84
New Left, 69–71, 227
New Mexico, 81
"New Winds in the Atmosphere: Neo-Nazi Violence in Europe" (Gottschalk), 79
New York City, 74, 75, 86, 99–129 passim. *See also* Lower East Side; New York Kehillah
New York Kehillah, 74, 99
New York Times, 218
Nicaragua, 23, 25
Nichols, Anne, 231
Niger, Samuel, 209
Nihilism, 96
Noah, Mordecai M., 136
Nodel, Julius J., 80
Norton, Franklin P., 141
Notes on the State of Virginia (Jefferson), 181
Notes on the Translation of the Torah (Orlinsky), 221
Nouveau Peuple de Dieu, Le (Ratzinger), 60
NRA Jewish Writers Project, 80
Nu Yorker Yudishe Folkstaytung, 206

Oddfellows, 2
Odessa, Russia, 89, 96
Office of War Information, U.S., 231
Omaha, Neb., 51
O'Neill, Eugene, 148
On Trial (Rice), 148
Opinión, La (Buenos Aires), 26, 28
Orlinsky, Harry M., 202, 221
Ornitz, Samuel, 120, 126
Orthodox Judaism, 51, 106, 121, 236
Otto Mears, Paradoxical Pathfinder (Kaplan), reviewed, 237
Oudschans Dentz, F., 13, 14
Our Gang: Jewish Crime and the New York Jewish Community (Joselit), reviewed, 74
Oxford University, 184, 192
Oz, Amos, 229

Pacific Association of Reform Rabbis, 84
Pale of Settlement, 89, 94, 96, 225
Palestine, resettlement of, 62–64, 226
Palestine Community (Bad Axe, Mich.), 84
Palestine Liberation Organization, 24, 25
Papers of the Women's Trade Union League and Its Principal Leaders, 82
Paramaribo, Surinam, 13
Park, Robert, 101, 102, 103, 119, 122
Parker, H. T., 142, 145
Parker, Louis N., 144
Parzen, Herbert, 238
Paul, Robert, 83
Paz Estenssoro, Victor, 23
Peddlers, 2
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 152, 189
Peninsula Temple Beth El (San Mateo, Calif.), 78
Penkower, Monty Noam, 75
Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 6
Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1, 6
"People's Preacher: A Study of the Life and Writings of Zvi Hirsch Masliansky, The" (Zola), 84
Peron, Isabel, 25
Peron, Juan, 25
Peronists, 25, 29
Peru, 43
Petuchowski, Marcus, 214
Philipson, David, 216
Phillips, Eugenia and Philip, 238
Phillips, Jonas M., 136
Pinsker, Leo, 226
Pittsburgh, Pa., 2–9 passim

Pittsburgh Dispatch, 4, 5
Pittsburgh Leader, 7
Pittsburgh Sunday Leader, 5
Place-names, biblical, 64
Playwrights, Jewish, 136, 147–148
Poale Zedeck (Pittsburgh), 2, 9
Pogroms, 89, 142
Poisson, Simeon Denis, 155
Poland, 89–90, 96, 205, 211, 225
Politics, Jews in, 2–10 passim, 33, 69, 96. *See also* Socialism; Student radicalism
Polyani, Michael, 232
Popkin, Louisa Brandeis, 84
Portman, Carol M., 81
Potash and Perlmutter (Glass), 141, 148
Potter, William, 187
Powers, Caroline A., 81
Prague University, 210
Presbyterianism, 155, 182
Princus, Arie, 41
Prisoner Without a Name, Cell Without a Number (Timerman), 26
Proctor, Samuel, 237
Progressive Era, 142
Progressive Party, 69
Promised Land, The (Davis), 142
Promised Land, America as, 63
Prostitution, 6, 7, 8
Protestants, 62–65, 73–74, 113. *See also names of denominations*
Provincetown Playhouse, 148
Public Education Society, 113
Public schools. *See* Education, public
Pueblo Indians, 80
Purim, 83
Puritans, 63

Quakers, 237
Quinn, Arthur Hobson, 136, 148

"Rabbi Morris Newfield: A Study in Ethnic Leadership" (Cowett), 84
Radical Civic Union (Argentina), 29
Radosh, Ronald, 232–235
Raisin, Max, 220
Randglossen zur hebraischen Bibel (Ehrlich), 202, 213, 214, 217, 218, 220
Ransohoff, Joseph, 85
Raskin, Marcus, 71
Ratzinger, J., 60
Ravage, Marcus, 125
Recall to Life: Jewish Women in American History (Lebeson), 66
"Recollections of Abraham Zevi Idelsohn" (Weiler), 82
Reconstructionism, 80
Reform Judaism, 4, 51, 76, 110
Refugees
  Christian, 73
  Jewish, 33, 73, 74
Reider, Joseph, 221
"Renaissance of A. B. Ehrlich" (Kressel), 222
Republican Party, 7, 9, 80
Retrospect of the Past (Lindo), 85
"Retsel, Vits un Sherts" (Ehrlich), 208
"Revelations of a Past Life as Remembered Incompletely and Imperfectly, but Vividly, The" (Rezneck), 82
Revivalism, 191
Rezneck, Daniel A., 82
Rezneck, Samuel, 82
Rice, Clinton B., 218
Rice, Elmer, 140, 148
Rice, Henry, 214
Richman, Julia, 109, 111
Rifman, Avrum K., 81
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 83
Rischin, Moses, 74
Rockfish Gap Report (Jefferson), 183
Rodef Shalom (Pittsburgh), 5
Rodinson, Maxime, 227
Rogers, Robert, 178
Rogers, William B., 152, 154, 155, 164, 176–180 passim
Roman Catholicism, 73
  in Latin America, 21, 22, 24, 37
  parochial school system, 105, 113
  See also Liberation theology
Romance of a Jewess, The (film), 230
Roos, J. S., 13, 14
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 9, 228
Roosevelt, Theodore, 142
Roots of Radicalism: Jews, Christians and the New Left (Rothman & Lichter), reviewed, 69–72

Rosenberg, Ethel and Julius, 232–235
Rosenblum, Herbert, 238
Rosenthal, Morton, 25
Ross, Robert, 73
Roth, Cecil, 184
Roth, Henry, 123, 125
Rothman, Stanley, 69–72
Rothstein, Steven A., 84
Royal Society, 152, 192
Rubin, Saul Jacob, 75
Rudin, Jacob P., 81
Rudin, Stephen, 81
Rumania, 93
Russia, 89–90, 93, 95, 226, 227. *See also* Pale of Settlement; Pogroms
Russian Jews, in U.S. *See* East European Jews, in U.S.

Saadia Gaon, 217, 222
Saadia's Polemic Against Hiwi Al-Balkhi (Davidson), 217
Saat auf Hoffnung, 204
Sabbath observance, 3, 6
Sacco and Vanzetti, 232
Said, Edward, 227
St. Louis (ship), 24
Saks, Julien D., 85
Salem witchcraft trials, 232
Salomon, Haym, 50
Sandinistas, 25
Sandrow, Edward T., 81
Sandrow, Miriam, 81
San Francisco Chronicle, 80
San Francisco Examiner, 80
San Mateo, Calif., 78
Savannah, Ga., 75, 185, 238
Schechter, Solomon, 238
Schiff, David Tebele, 50
Schiff, Jacob H., 75, 107, 113, 218, 219
Schmier, Louis, 237
Schoener, Allon, 76
Scholars Colloquium on America–Holy Land Studies, 63
Scholem, Gershom, 228
Schulman, Samuel, 216, 219
Schulweis, Harold M., 80
Schuster, Goldie J., 81
Scopes, John T., 232
Scottsboro boys, 232
"Sefat Ever ve-Sifrutah ba-Amerikah" (Raisin), 220
Selavan, Barnet L., 83
Selavan, Ida Cohen, 83
Seligman family, 107
Selwyn, Edgar, 147
Sephardim, 50
  in Israel, 227, 228–229
Sermons
  Christian, 62
  Jewish, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84
Settlement houses, 109, 142
"Shattered Communities, New Lives: An Oral History of My Family's Holocaust Experience" (Hornstein), 84
Shearith Israel (N.Y.C.), 50
Sheftall family, 238
Sherman, William T., 186
Shinedling, Abraham I., 79
Shir Zahav le-Khevod Yisrael ha-Zaken (Soble), 205
Shlesinger, Sigmund, 81
Shmeruk, Chone, 209
Shomer (Nahum Meyer Shaihevich), 209
Show Shop, The (Forbes), 146
Shtetl life, 211
Shulman, Charles E., 85
Shund, 208, 209, 212
Shuval, Judith T., 41
Shylock (literary character), 141
Silberman, Lou H., 85
Simmel, Georg, 102
Simon, Leon, 227
Simon, Oswald John, 191–192
Simons, Leonard M., 85
Sing Sing Prison, 141, 232
Sivitz, M. S., 3
Sklare, Marshall, 238
Slavery, 180, 181–182, 184
Slave trade, 226
Slobin, Mark, 238
Smith, Adam, 170
Smith, David Eugene, 189
Smith, Winchell, 141
Smith Brothers, 2
Smoller, Bonita, 81

Smoller, Phineas, 81
Snyder, Herman Eliot, 81, 82
Soble, Jacob Zvi, 205
Sochen, June, 66
Social Democrats, 225
Social gospel, 142
Socialism, 96, 143, 144, 206, 226, 228
Socialist Labor Party, 69
Socialist Party (U.S.), 69, 227
Society of Biblical Literature, 85
Sole, Moshe Z., 222
Solis, Immanuel de, 14
Soman, Jean P., 81
Sonora Jewish Cemetery, 78
Southern Jewish Historical Society, 75, 76, 237
Soviet Union, 232. *See also* Russia
Spain, 225
Sparkman, John, 79
Spencer, Herbert, 95
Spicehandler, Ezra, 85
Spiegel, Caroline, 81
Spiegel, Marcus M., 81
Spiegel, Shlomo Zalman, 1, 2
Squarer Rebbe, 83
Stereotypes. *See* Ethnic humor
Stern, Elizabeth, 121, 125
Stern, Jack, Jr., 79
Stern, Mrs. Jack, Jr., 81
Stern, Malcolm H., 75, 84, 85
Stern, Richard M., 83–84, 219
Stillpass, Leo J., 81
Strauss family, 107
Student disorders, 69, 175–178, 180–183
Student radicalism, 22, 33, 69–71, 226
Students for a Democratic Society, 69, 70
Studies in the Text and Language of the Bible (Weiss), 221
Suburbanization, 227
Sulzberger, Mayer, 218
Sukkot, 53
Sunday laws, 6
Surinam, 13
Sutin, Lewis R., 81
Sylvester, James Joseph, 152–194
Sylvester Medal, 192
Synagogue constitutions and minute books, 14, 50–54, 78
Syracuse University, 80
Szold, Benjamin, 221
Szold, Henrietta, 85, 115, 239

Tait, P. G., 161
Talmud study, 95, 205
Talmud Torah, 92
Tarbut, 220
Taussig, Anna Abeles, 82
Taussig, Emma, 82
Teggart, Frederick, 101, 102, 122
Tel Aviv, 17, 18
Temple, destruction of, 206
Temple Emanu-el (N.Y.C.), 204, 212, 220
Temple Israel (Omaha), 51
Tenement Songs: The Popular Music of the Jewish Immigrants (Slobin), reviewed, 238
"Testimony Against Terrorism" (political rally), 84
Texas, University of, 161
Theater, Jews in, 80, 85, 136–149 passim
Theater Guild, 148
Theology in a New Key (Brown), 58
"Theology of Liberation: A Latin American Jewish Exploration, The" (Klenicki), 57
Third to None: The Saga of Savannah Jewry (Rubin), reviewed, 75
Thomas, Augustus, 142–143, 144–145
Timerman, Jacobo, 26–28
Toll, William, 229
Torres, Camilo, 59
Trager, Randolph I., 83
Trager family, 83
Traite de mecanique (Poisson), 155
Transfer Agreement, The (Black), reviewed, 73
Tray Biz in der Tod (Ehrlich), 211–212
Tree of Life (Pittsburgh), 7
Tucker, George, 164, 169, 170–175 passim, 179, 182
Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 101
Turitz, Evelyn, 76
Turitz, Leo E., 76
Turn to the Right (Smith & Hazard), 141
"Turn to the South": Essays on Southern Jewry, 237

Twain, Mark, 194
20th Century–Fox, 230
Tzadakah, 107

Ukraine, 89
Umansky, Ellen M., 65
"unedirte Schriften J. Emden's in der Bibliothek des Temple 'Emanu-El' zu New York, Die" (Ehrlich), 212
U'Netaneh Tokef, 215
Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 51
Union Theological Seminary, 160, 218, 219
United Hebrew Charities, 204, 214
United Hebrew Trades, 227
United Synagogue of America, 238
Universal Christian Council for Life and Work, 84
Uruguay, 16, 18, 21, 33

Valdosta, Ga., 238
"Variations on a Theme from Division Street" (Bellow), 84
Venezuela, 23
Vermont, University of, 182
Vienna World Exhibition, 207, 208
Vilna, Lithuania, 96, 226
Virginia, University of, 152–194 passim
Volksfreund, Der (Pittsburgh), 3, 6
Voorsanger, Elkan C., 81–82
Voorsanger, Henrietta, 83
Voorsanger, Jacob, 213

Wacholder, Ben Zion, 85
Wagenknecht, Edward, 238
Wald, Lillian D., 109, 239
Wallace, Henry, 69
Warburg family, 107
Warsaw, Poland, 89, 96
Waskow, Arthur, 71
Watchman of the South, 155, 156, 157
Waxman, Chaim I., 76
"Way I Have Come, The" (Kaplan), 220
Wealth of Nations, The (Smith), 170
Webster, Daniel, 176
Weeks, Alfred C., 172
Weeks, William E., 165–167, 172
Weierstrass, Karl, 192
Weiler, Moses Cyrus, 84
Weiss, Bernard J., 239
Weiss, Hiram B., 84
Weiss, Raphael, 221
Weizmann, Chaim, 80, 227
West Bank, Palestine, 227
West London Synagogue, 192
Whewell, William, 193
Wildauer, Benjamin, 79
Williamsburg, Brooklyn, N.Y., 97
Willner, Wolff, 215, 216
Wilson (mayor of Philadelphia), 9
Wise, Isaac Mayer, 226
Wise, Stephen S., 215, 219, 220
With Eyes Toward Zion: Scholars Colloquium on America–Holy Land Studies (Davis), reviewed, 62–65
Wohl, Samuel, 82
Wohl, Theodore, 82
Wolf, Wolf A., 83
Woman in American History, The (Lerner), 66
Women
  in American Jewish history, 66–68, 238–239
  education of, 92, 109, 190
  first female graduate student, 190
  immigrant experience of, 109, 112
  liberated, 115, 144
Women's studies, 66, 238
Women's Trade Union League, 82
Woodbury, Ethel, 82
Workmen's Circle, 227
World Jewish Congress, 84
World soccer cup competition, 37
World Union for Progressive Judaism, 84
World War I, 82, 86, 90, 149
World War II, 78, 139, 140, 231
World Zionist Congress, 9
World Zionist Organization, 9
Wunderlich's Salute (Miller), reviewed, 237

Yager, Lewis, 51
Yale University, 182
Yaphank, N.Y., 237
Yates, R. C., 163
Yehoash (Solomon Bloomgarden), 221
Yeshivah, 93, 114

Yezierska, Anzia, 120
Yiddish language and culture, 50, 54, 92, 114, 117, 227
  daytshmerish, 208
  film, 230
  newspapers, 231. *See also names of Yiddish newspapers*
  novels, 208–212
  poetry, 205–206
  popular songs, 238
  shund, 208, 209, 212
  theatre, 80, 85, 231
"Yiddish Theatre in New York—1932–1933, The" (Kohanski), 80
Yishuv, 227
Yudishe Gazetn, 202, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211
Yulee, David Levy, 238

Zangwill, Israel, 143, 231
Zealots, 226
Zeitgeist, Der (Milwaukee), 213
Zielchow, Poland, 205
Ziering, Isaak, 79
Ziering, Sigi, 79
Zigmond, Maurice L., 82
Zionism, 26, 29, 65, 73, 81, 82, 142
  in Latin America, 22, 29, 31, 32, 41, 57
  leftist responses to, 22, 57, 225–228
  and Nazis, 73, 227
Zionist Organization of America, 9
Zola, Emile, 231, 235
Zola, Gary P., 84
Zuazo, Hernán Siles, 23
Zubatsky, David S., 77
Zunser, Eliakum, 93, 94